



Next Generation Researcher Skills

Software and Data Carpentry

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History

- Greg Wilson and Brent Gorda at Los Alamos National Laboratory
- Taught basic software engineering skills to scientists
- Five full days
- Online lessons
- In 2011 support from Moore and Sloan foundations
- 2-day workshop



Reboot What we learned

- peer instruction!
- helpers + type-along pedagogy
- instructional material as collaborative object
- fun and dynamic community of instructors

We need training!

- We often think of "training" as gear that once we have it, our problems will be solved.
- Technical experts often don't think about the beginner's mind and how to target a training to the needs of their audience.
- To be useful training has to be impactful





Instructor training

- We train scientists how to teach technology skills with more impact:
 - various pedagogical approaches
 - take into account learner's background
 - reduce cognitive load
 - give and receive constructive feedback

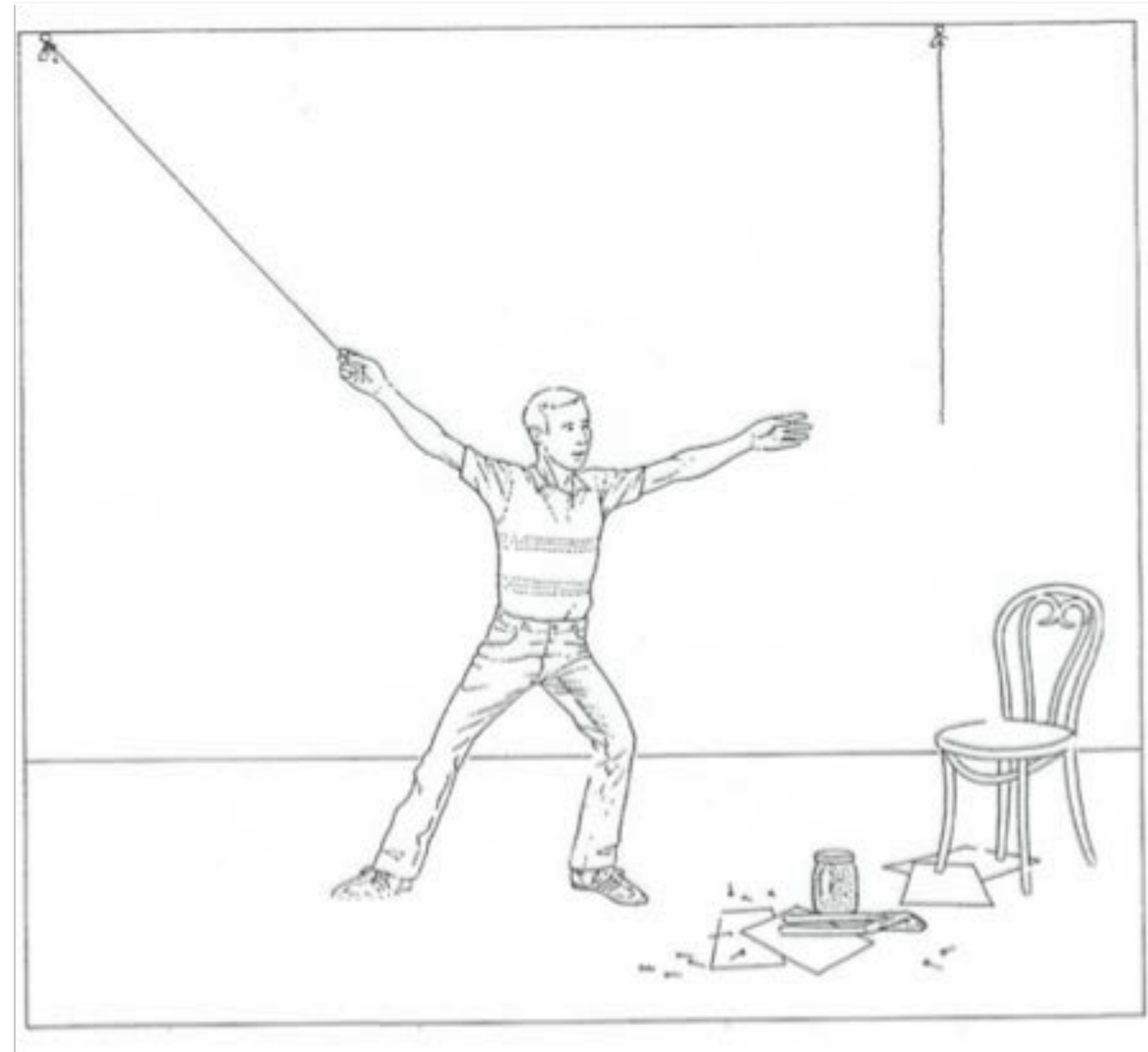
Jugyokenkyu - lesson study

- Coordinated collaboration, testing and continuous improvement of lessons.
- Collaboration on lessons, conversation about teaching of lessons
- Instructor community that discusses the ongoing improvement of a lessons
- Kaizen of teaching



Preparing the unconscious mind

- Problem solving skills can be inaccessible to the conscious mind
- How can we hack our unconscious to work on problems when we're not thinking about them?
- Self directed play is a way to seed the unconscious mind
- Training is more than just the things you teach





The path from novice to expert

- prepare the unconscious mind to solve problems
- mentorship
- play, tinkering
- community support

Teaching as performance art

- Excitement
- Engagement
- Passion for the topic
- Improv
- Lessons are a loosely sketched script





Our Workshops

- 2-days, max
- team taught (at least two instructors)
- sticky notes
- challenges
- helpers
- feedback

About Software Carpentry

- Unix Shell
- A programming language, Python, R, or Matlab
- Version control (Git, Svn or Mercurial)

Schedule

Day 1

Arrival	Pre-workshop Survey
09:00	Automating tasks with the Unix shell
10:30	Coffee
12:00	Lunch break
13:00	Version control with Git
14:30	Coffee
16:30	Wrap-up

Day 2

09:00	Programming with Python
10:30	Coffee
12:00	Lunch break
14:30	Coffee
16:30	Wrap-up
Dismissal	Post-workshop Survey

Unix Shell

```
→ orgs git:(miami-changes) x cd
→ ~ cd tmp
→ tmp git clone http://github.com/swcarpentry/lesson-template
Cloning into 'lesson-template'...
remote: Counting objects: 1350, done.
remote: Total 1350 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 1350
Receiving objects: 100% (1350/1350), 875.21 KiB | 152.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (658/658), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
→ tmp cd lesson-template
→ lesson-template git:(gh-pages) ls
AUTHORS          LICENSE.md       _layouts        js
CONDUCT.md       Makefile        css              requirements.txt
CONTRIBUTING.md _includes       img              tools
→ lesson-template git:(gh-pages) wc -l Makefile
 78 Makefile
→ lesson-template git:(gh-pages) head -10 Makefile
PANDOC ?= pandoc
PANDOC_FLAGS = --smart

# R Markdown files.
SRC_RMD = $(wildcard ??-*.Rmd)
DST_RMD = $(patsubst %.Rmd,%.md,$(SRC_RMD))

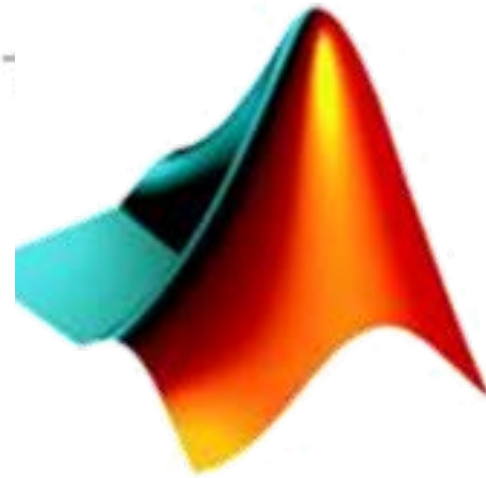
# All Markdown files (hand-written and generated).
ALL_MD = $(wildcard *.md) $(DST_RMD)
EXCLUDE_MD = README.md LAYOUT.md FAQ.md DESIGN.md CONTRIBUTING.md CONDUCT.md
→ lesson-template git:(gh-pages) █
```

- Demystification of command line incantations
- Read → Evaluate → Print loop
- Automating tasks based on file names
- A simple interface to all "programs"

Programming language



python



MATLAB®



Version Control



git

Data Carpentry



DATA CARPENTRY

MAKING DATA SCIENCE MORE EFFICIENT

- Focused on data scientist skills necessary for research
- Lessons for discipline-specific needs
- Not as much about creating code:
 - scripting existing code
 - using tools that leave reproducibility artifacts
- Best practices in data management

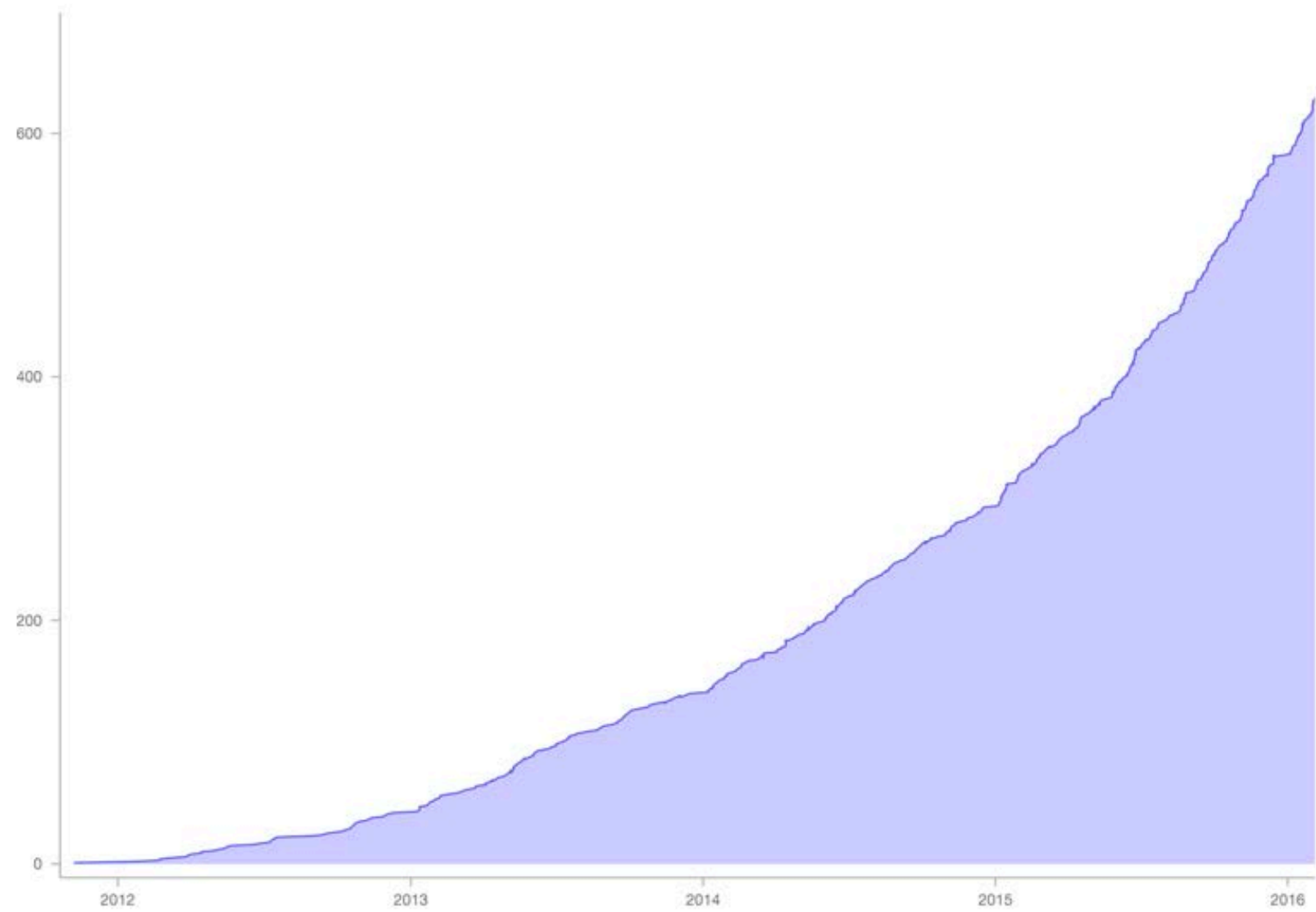


What does Software Carpentry the organization do?

- Coordinate instructors
- Run workshops
- Mentorship communities for instructors
- Catalyze capacity building at member orgs
- Curate lessons
- Support and expand on the culture of collaborative instruction

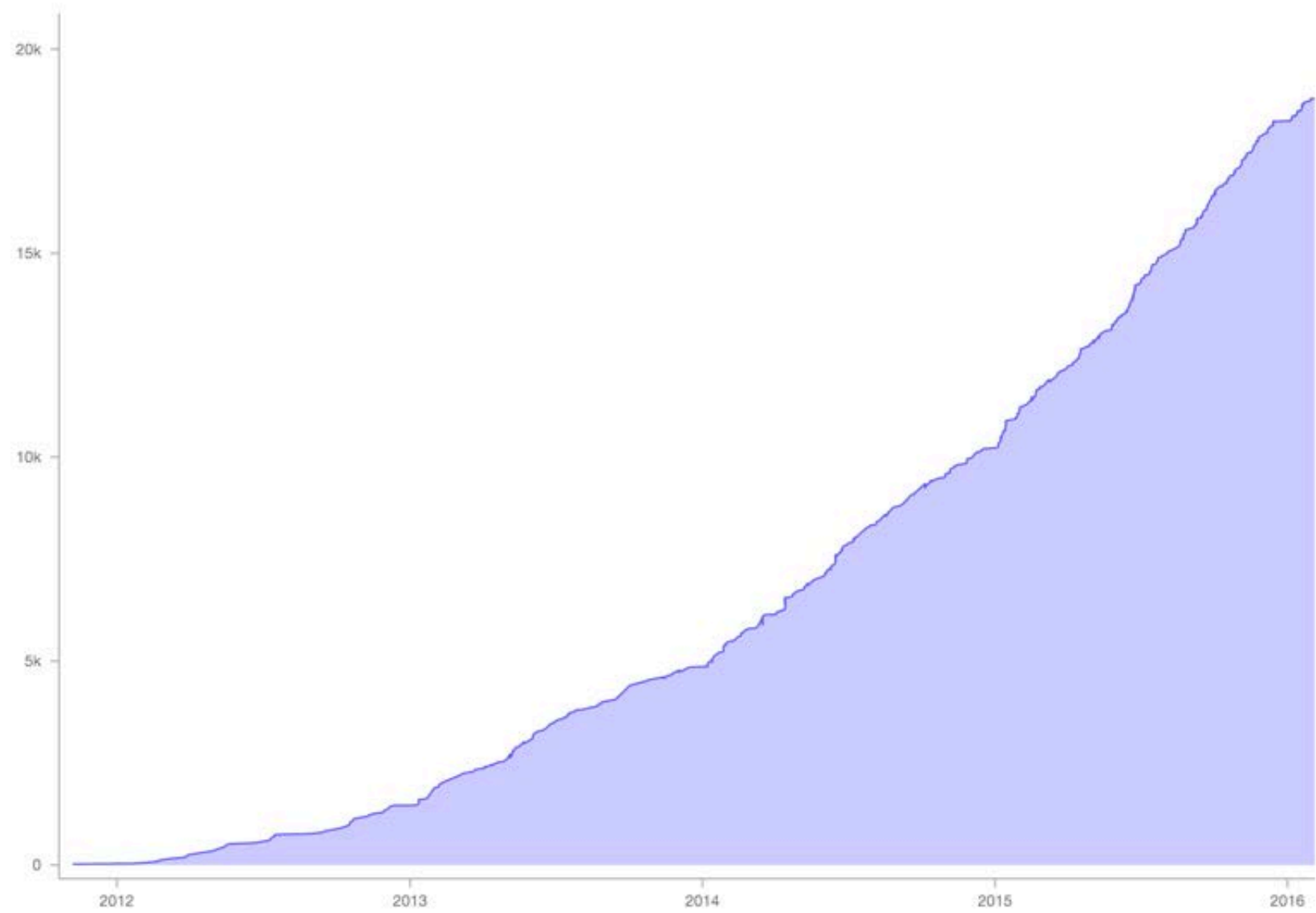
Workshops

Workshops over time



Learners

Learners over time



Instructors

Instructors over time

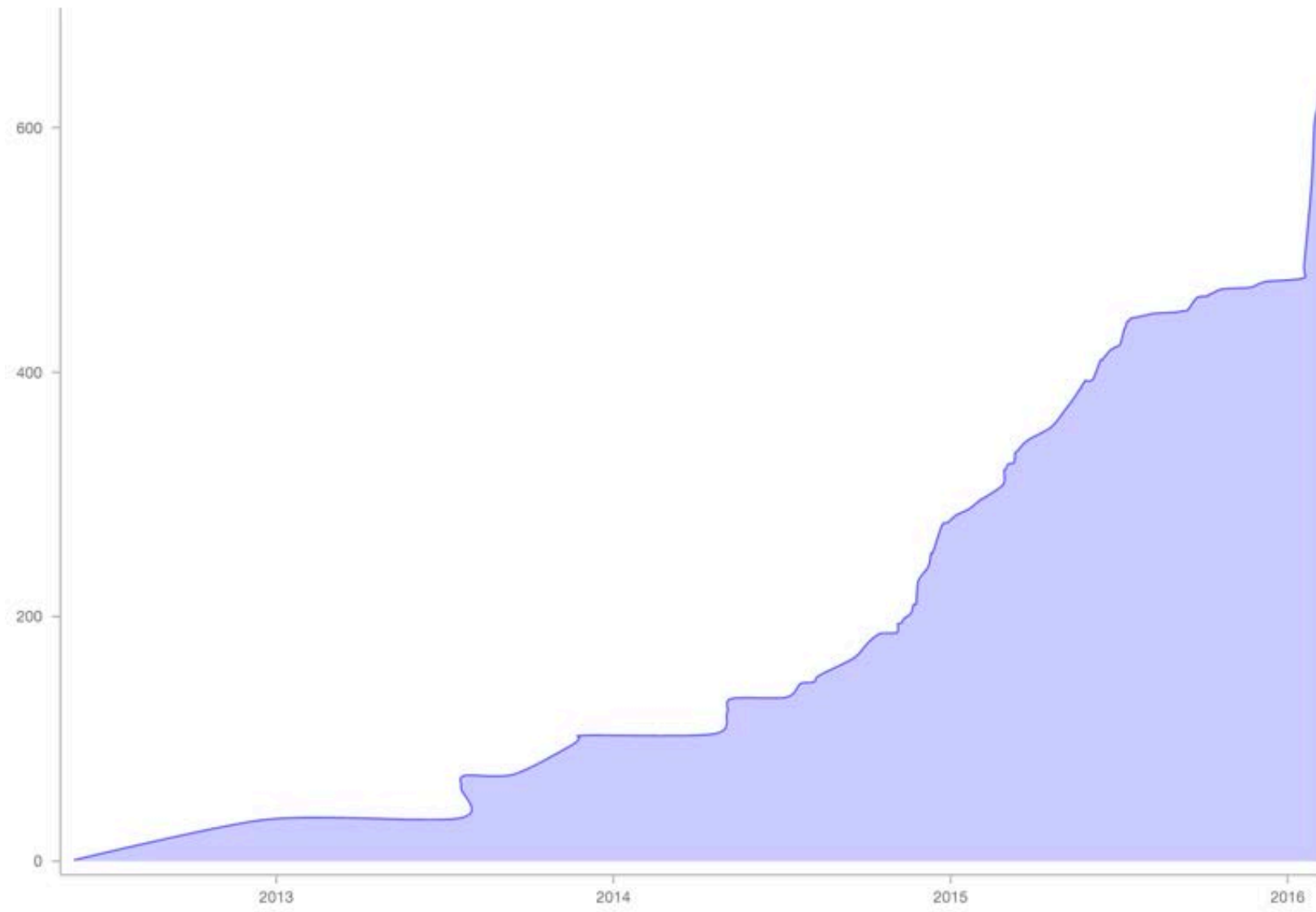




ILLUSTRATION BY J. M. FLAHERTY

WE WANT YOU

Organizational Memberships

- We train instructors in your community
- They join a global mentorship community
- Two tiers, train either ~6 instructors per year or ~15 per year

Our Team

500 instructors



Thank You!

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Run a workshop - admin@software-carpentry.org